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A SAFETY PLAN?

WHEN YOU NEED ONE AND HOW TO CREATE IT



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WHAT IS A SAFETY PLAN?

A Safety Plan is a brief written list of coping strategies and sources of support.

No doubt you can drive from your home to your school without even thinking twice. But what if you have to make that same trip in heavy fog or through a blizzard? Even though it's a route you are very familiar with, it's harder to navigate your way if your vision is impaired. When that happens, you might use GPS, read street signs, look for landmarks and watch lane markings on the road.

A Safety Plan is like a roadmap for your life. Just like a map can help you find your way when you are going somewhere, a Safety Plan can point you in the right direction when you get lost or become overwhelmed by problems or emotions.

When might you need a Safety Plan? The reasons for creating a Safety Plan cover many different situations:

- •. If you are having thoughts of hurting yourself.
- •. If you are worried about someone hurting you.
- If you are experiencing emotional pain.

Although a Safety Plan is typically meant to keep you physically safe, it also can help with your emotional wellness. Addressing each of the items listed below can help you, through a Safety Plan, be emotionally healthy throughout your life.

- 1. **Triggers/Warning Signs:** What causes you to feel emotional pain? How can you tell when those feelings are starting to become a problem?
- 2. **Coping Skills/Distractions:** How can you work through your problems? What can you do to take your mind off of the things that are bothering you?
- 3. **Social Settings:** Where can you go to avoid being alone? What social settings can provide you with an outlet or means of temporary escape?
- 4. **Supportive People:** What friends, family or others do you trust to ask for help?
- 5. **Professionals:** Who would you contact during a real crisis or an emergency?
- 6. **Safe Environments:** Where is your safe space? What do you need to avoid or remove to keep it a safe space for you?
- 7. **Reasons for Living:** What motivates you to keep going? Who or what do you care about most?

To create a workable Safety Plan, be sure to complete it *before* a problem or crisis occurs. You may also find that your answers to the questions above change over time, so review and update it regularly.

Take some time today to think about what will work best to keep *you* safe and emotionally healthy in the future.





WHAT IS A SAFETY PLAN?



Creating a Safety Plan

A Safety Plan is a brief written list of strategies that can help you cope with life's challenges. It outlines steps you can use to deal with any negative thoughts and emotions you might experience.

Triggers/Warning Signs

What causes these feelings? How can you recognize when you start to feel bad? Professionals

Who could you contact during an emergency/crisis?

Coping Skills/Distractions

What helps you to take your mind off your problems?

Safe Environment

What might you need to avoid or remove (e.g., harmful objects)?

Social Settings & People

What social settings could provide you with an outlet or means of temporary escape?

Reasons for Living

What motivates you to keep going? Who or what do you care about most?

Supportive People

What friends, family or others do you trust to ask for help?





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What You Need to Know About Coping Skills

- It takes time to develop really good coping skills. For instance, your first list of coping skills might include walking, listening to music, watching a movie, talking to a friend and writing. Over time, you might find that listening to music and writing are the best coping skills, and you hate the idea of talking to a friend. Keep revising your list until you get it just right.
- **Be patient!** The first time you decide to go for a walk might not feel right. You might come back from the walk and think, "That was supposed to help?" If you're not used to using coping skills, give each one a chance. Try them a few times. Some of them will grow on you and really help in the end.
- Sometimes you have to jump from one coping skill to another. For example, your most effective coping skill might be playing video games, but you don't want to grow roots in front of the screen. Get up after a while and go for a jog or clean your room get your blood flowing.
- Are coping skills effective 100% of the time? No, nothing is. There are going to be days
 when it feels like nothing works. Keep trying those coping skills anyway, though, and reach
 out to a supportive person for extra help if you feel like all your coping skills are letting you
 down.
- **Do coping skills make everything better?** Occasionally your coping skills will lift your spirits and help you get back on track. Sometimes, though, you may only feel 50% better or even just 25% better. But that's still better! If you wallow, you tend to prolong your emotional pain and feel worse. Don't give up and don't wallow!





WHAT IS A SAFETY PLAN?



99 Coping Skills

- 1. Exercise (running, walking, etc.)
- 2. Put on fake tattoos
- 3. Write (poetry, stories, journal)
- 4. Scribble/doodle on paper
- 5. Be with other people
- 6. Watch a favorite TV show
- Post on web boards and answer others' posts
- 8. Go see a movie
- 9. Do a word-search or crossword
- 10. Do schoolwork
- 11. Play a musical instrument
- 12. Paint your nails, do your make-up or hair
- **13.** Sing
- 14. Study the sky
- 15. Punch a punching bag
- **16.** Cover yourself with Band-Aids where you want to cut
- 17. Let yourself cry
- 18. Take a nap (only if you are tired)
- Take a hot shower or relaxing bath
- 20. Play with a pet
- 21. Go shopping
- 22. Clean something
- 23. Knit or sew
- 24. Read a good book
- 25. Listen to music
- **26.** Try some aromatherapy (candle, lotion, room spray)
- 27. Meditate
- 28. Go somewhere very public
- 29. Bake cookies
- **30.** Alphabetize your CDs/DVDs/Books
- 31. Paint or draw
- 32. Rip paper into itty bitty pieces
- 33. Shoot hoops, kick a ball
- 34. Write a letter or send an email
- **35.** Plan your dream room (colors/furniture)
- 36. Hug a pillow or stuffed animal

- **37.** Hyper-focus on something like a rock, hand, etc.
- 38 Dance
- **39.** Make hot chocolate, a milkshake or a smoothie
- **40.** Play with modeling clay or Play-Doh
- 41. Build a pillow fort
- 42. Go for a nice long drive
- **43.** Complete something you've been putting off
- 44. Draw on yourself with a marker
- 45. Take up a new hobby
- 46. Look up recipes, cook a meal
- Look at pretty things like flowers or art
- 48. Create or build something
- **49**. Pray
- 50. Make a list of blessings in your life
- 51. Read the Bible
- 52. Go to a friend's house
- 53. Jump on a trampoline
- 54. Watch an old happy movie
- Contact a hotline/your therapist (If you want, you can call the Boys Town National Hotline at 1-800-448-3000)
- 56. Talk to someone close to you
- 57. Ride a bicycle
- 58. Feed the ducks, birds or squirrels
- 59. Color
- 60. Memorize a poem, play or song
- 61. Stretch
- **62.** Search for ridiculous things on the Internet
- **63.** "Shop" on-line (without buying anything)
- 64. Color-coordinate your wardrobe
- 65. Watch fish
- **66.** Make a CD/play-list of your favorite songs
- **67.** Play the "15-Minute Game" (Avoid something for 15 minutes; when time is up start again)

- Plan your wedding/prom/other event
- 69. Plant some seeds
- 70. Hunt for your perfect home or car
- 71. Try to make as many words out of your full name as possible
- 72. Sort through/edit your pictures
- 73. Play with a balloon
- 74. Give yourself a facial
- 75. Play with a favorite childhood toy
- 76. Start collecting something
- 77. Play a video/computer game
- 78. Clean up trash at your local park
- 79. Look at yourlifeyourvoice.org
- 80. Text or call an old friend
- **81.** Write yourself an "I love you because..." letter
- 82. Look up new words and use them
- 83. Rearrange furniture
- 84. Write a letter to someone that you may never send
- 85. Smile at five people
- **86.** Play with your little brother/sister/niece/nephew
- 87. Go for a walk (with or without a
- 88. Put a puzzle together
- 89. Clean your room/closet
- **90.** Try to do handstands, cartwheels or backbends
- 91. Do yoga
- 92. Teach your pet a new trick
- 93. Learn a new language
- **94.** Move EVERYTHING in your room to a new spot
- **95.** Get together with friends to play frisbee, soccer or basketball
- 96. Hug a friend or family member
- **97.** Search on-line for new songs/artists
- **98.** Make a list of goals for the week/month/year/5 years
- 99. Perform a random act of kindness



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